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SFDV & SFDEV SERIES EXPLOSION-PROOF PUMPS

INSTALLATION OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

GORMAN-RUPP PUMPS

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INTRODUCTION

Thank You for purchasing a Gorman-Rupp SFDV/SFDEV Series explosion-proof pump. **Read this manual** carefully to learn how to safely install and operate your pump. Failure to do so could result in personal injury or damage to the pump.

This manual contains essential information on installing and operating the pump, and on making electrical connections. However, since pump installations are seldom identical, some of the information only summarizes general recommendations and practices required to inspect, position, and arrange the pump and piping.

This manual provides troubleshooting and maintenance instructions required to properly diagnose operational problems, and to service the pump hydraulic components only. Pump motor maintenance may be performed **only** by a Gorman-Rupp authorized repair facility, or the factory. Otherwise, the pump warranty will be negated, and damage to the pump, and injury or death to personnel can result. Contact the factory for the authorized repair facility closest to you.

The motor powering this pump is approved by either CSA and/or FM for Class 1, Division 1, Groups C and D environments. Refer to the nameplate on your pump for agency approval information. All repairs to the pump, other than seal, impeller and other hydraulic components, must be performed by a Gorman-Rupp authorized repair facility or the factory. Any repairs to the motor assembly performed by the customer or an unauthorized repair facility negates the agency approval and the motor warranty, and damage to the pump, and injury or death to personnel can result. If the motor is dual-voltage, the pump is shipped from the factory wired only for the voltage shown on the nameplate. If desired to have the voltage changed, return the pump to the factory or to a Gorman-Rupp authorized repair facility.

The pump motor **must** be operated through an appropriate control box matching the voltage and other characteristics of the motor. The control box must provide for proper operation of the motor protection devices, such as the integral moisture and thermal switches. Control boxes and other control devices not integral to the pump are **no**t covered in this manual.

Pump construction is cast iron, with stainless steel shaft and hardware.

These pumps may be equipped with a guide shoe for mounting on guide rails in a wet well. A guide rail system, controls and liquid level devices are available from the factory as optional equipment.

If there are any questions regarding the pump which are not covered in this manual or in other literature accompanying the unit, please contact your Gorman-Rupp distributor or the Gorman-Rupp Company:

The Gorman-Rupp Company P.O. Box 1217 Mansfield, Ohio 44901-1217 Phone: (419) 755-1011

Gorman-Rupp of Canada Limited 70 Burwell Road St. Thomas, Ontario N5P 3R7

Phone: (519) 631–2870

RECORDING MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBERS

Please record the pump model, serial number, voltage, and motor impeller diameter in the spaces provided below. Your Gorman-Rupp distributor needs this information when you require parts or service.

Pump Model:	
Serial Number:	
Voltage:	
Impeller Diameter:	

WARRANTY INFORMATION

The warranty provided with your pump is part of Gorman-Rupp's support program for customers who operate and maintain their equipment as described in this and the other accompanying literature. Please note that should the equipment be abused or modified to change its performance beyond the original factory specifications, the warranty will become void and any claim will be denied.

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HAZARD AND INSTRUCTION DEFINITIONS

The following are used to alert personnel to procedures which require special attention, to those which could damage equipment, and to those which could be dangerous to personnel:



Immediate hazards which WILL result in severe personal injury or death. These instructions describe the procedure required and the injury which will result from failure to follow the procedure.



Hazards or unsafe practices which COULD result in severe personal injury or death. These instructions describe the procedure required and the injury which could result from failure to follow the procedure.



Hazards or unsafe practices which COULD result in minor personal injury or product or property damage. These instructions describe the requirements and the possible damage which could result from failure to follow the procedure.

NOTE

Instructions to aid in installation, operation, and maintenance or which clarify a procedure.

PAGE I – 2 INTRODUCTION

SAFETY - SECTION A

The following information applies throughout this manual to Gorman-Rupp SFDV & SFDEV Series explosion-proof submersible pumps.

In addition to this manual, see the separate literature covering the control box, control accessories or other equipment shipped with this pump.

Because pump installations are seldom identical, this manual cannot possibly provide detailed instructions and precautions for each specific application. Therefore, it is the owner/installer's responsibility to ensure that applications not addressed in this manual are performed only after establishing that neither operator safety nor pump integrity are compromised by the installation.



Before attempting to install, operate, or service this pump, familiarize yourself with this manual, and with all other literature shipped with the pump. Unfamiliarity with all aspects of pump operation covered in this manual could lead to destruction of equipment, injury, or death.



The motor powering this pump is approved by either CSA and/or FM for Class 1, Division 1, Groups C and D environments. Refer to the nameplate on your pump for agency approval information. Any liquid level devices used with the pump must be intrinsically safe for use in these environments.

Any control box used to operate the pump must meet all applicable local

and national codes for the application. If the control box is to be installed in an explosive environment, it must be a Nema 7 rating or better. If a non-explosion proof control box is used, it must be located outside the explosive environment. Improper location of a non-explosion proof control box could result in destruction of equipment, injury, or death to personnel.



When installing or servicing the pump or controls, follow all requirements for the installation of wiring or electrical equipment in hazardous locations as outlined in the National Electric Code. When entering the pump wet well for installation or service, follow all safety requirements for confined space entry. Failure to observe these requirements could result in injury or death to personnel.



The electrical power used to operate this pump is high enough to cause injury or death. Obtain the services of a qualified electrician to make all electrical connections.



Do not connect the pump motor directly to the incoming power lines. The pump motor is designed to operate through a Gorman-Rupp approved control box which provides overload protection and power control; otherwise, the pump warranty will be voided. Make certain

SAFETY PAGE A – 1

that the pump and control box are properly grounded and that the incoming power matches the requirements of the pump and controls. Install and operate the control box in accordance with the National Electric Code and all local codes. Failure to follow the instructions in this warning could result in injury or death to personnel.



WARNING!

This pump is <u>not</u> designed to pump volatile, flammable, or corrosive liquids. The maximum temperature of the liquid being pumped should not exceed 104°F (40°C); <u>do not</u> apply the pump at higher temperatures. Do not attempt to pump any liquids which may damage the pump or endanger personnel as a result of pump failure.



WARNING!

The following precautions should be taken before attempting to open or service the pump; otherwise, injury or death could result.

- 1. Familiarize yourself with this man-
- 2. Lock out incoming power to the control box to ensure that the pump will remain inoperative.
- 3. Allow the pump to completely cool if overheated.
- 4. Close the discharge valve (if used).



WARNING!

Death or serious personal injury and damage to the pump or components can occur if proper lifting procedures are not observed. Make certain that hoists, chains, slings or cables are in good working condition and of sufficient capacity. Do not attempt to lift this pump by the motor or control cables, or the piping. Attach proper lifting equipment to the lifting bail fitted on the pump. Discharge hoses and piping must be removed from the pump before lifting. Lift the pump only as high as necessary and keep personnel away from suspended objects.



WARNING!

This pump was wired at the factory only for the voltage shown on the nameplate. Do not attempt to change the voltage on a dual-voltage motor. If desired to have the voltage changed, return the pump to the factory or to an authorized Gorman-Rupp repair facility only; otherwise, the pump warranty will be negated, and damage to the pump, and injury or death to personnel can result.



WARNING!

The electrical power used to operate this pump is high enough to cause injury or death. Obtain the services of a qualified electrician to make all electrical connections. Make certain that the pump and enclosure are properly grounded; never use gas pipe as an electrical ground. Be sure that the incoming power matches the voltage and phase of the pump and control before connecting the power source. Do not run the pump if the voltage is not within the limits. If the overload unit is tripped during pump operation, correct the problem before restarting the pump.

PAGE A – 2 SAFETY



WARNING!

The electrical power used to operate this pump is high enough to cause injury or death. Make certain that the control handle on the control box is in the OFF position and locked out, or that the power supply to the control box has been otherwise cut off and locked out, before attempting to open or service the pump assembly. Tag electrical circuits to prevent accidental start-up.



WARNING!

Never attempt to alter the length or repair any power cable with a splice. The pump motor and cable must be completely waterproof. Injury or death may result from alterations.



WARNING!

All electrical connections must be in accordance with The National Electric Code and all local codes. If there is a conflict between the instructions provided and N.E.C. Specifications, N.E.C. Specifications shall take precedence. All electrical equipment supplied with this pump was in conformance with N.E.C. requirements in effect on the date of manufacture. Failure to follow applicable specifications, or substitution of electrical parts not supplied or approved by the manufacturer, can result in severe injury or death and void warranty.



WARNING!

After the pump has been installed, make

certain that the pump and all piping or hose connections are secure before operation.



WARNING!

Approach the pump cautiously after it has been running. Although the motor is cooled by dispersing heat through the motor housing cooling fins into the liquid being pumped, normal operating temperatures can still be high enough to cause burns. The temperature will be especially high if operated against a closed discharge valve. Never operate against a closed discharge valve for long periods of time.



WARNING!

Do not remove plates, covers, gauges, pipe plugs, or fittings from an overheated pump. Vapor pressure within the pump can cause parts being disengaged to be ejected with great force. Allow the pump to completely cool before servicing.



WARNING!

If the pump is used to handle liquids which may cause illness or disease through direct exposure, take necessary precautions during maintenance and repair to prevent personal contamination.



CAUTION

The motor powering this pump is approved by either CSA and/or FM for Class 1, Division 1, Groups C and D environments. Refer to the nameplate on your

SAFETY PAGE A – 3

pump for agency approval information. All repairs to the pump, other than seal, impeller and other hydraulic components, must be performed by a Gorman-Rupp authorized repair facility or the factory. Any repairs to the motor assembly performed by the customer or an unauthorized repair facility negates the agency approval and the motor warranty.



Pumps and related equipment must be installed and operated according to all national, local and industry standards.

PAGE A – 4 SAFETY

INSTALLATION – SECTION B

GENERAL INFORMATION

Review all SAFETY information in Section A.

Since pump installations are seldom identical, this section is intended only to summarize general recommendations and practices required to inspect, position, and arrange the pump and piping. If there are any questions concerning your specific installation, contact your Gorman-Rupp distributor or the Gorman-Rupp Company.

Controls and automatic liquid level controls are available from Gorman-Rupp as options. For information on installing and operating these options, see the technical data accompanying the option(s).

PREINSTALLATION INSPECTION

The pump assembly was inspected and tested before shipment from the factory. Before installation, check for damage which may have occurred during shipment. Check as follows:

- a. Inspect the pump assembly for cracks, dents, damaged threads, and other obvious damage.
- b. Check for and tighten loose attaching hardware.
- c. Inspect the power cable for cuts or any other obvious damage.
- d. Check that amperes, phase, voltage, and hertz indicated on the motor name plate

- match the ratings on the control box and incoming power.
- e. Carefully read all tags, decals, and markings on the pump assembly, and perform all duties indicated.
- f. Check for any oil leaks. If there is any indication of an oil leak, see LUBRICATION in MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR SECTION E.

LUBRICATION

These pumps are equipped with two separate mechanical seals.

The seals prevent the liquid being pumped from entering the seal housing cavity from the pump end, and at the same time prevents the oil in the seal housing from leaking into the motor housing.

The upper pump seal is lubricated by oil in the seal housing (see **LUBRICATION** at the end of this manual). The lower seal is lubricated by the medium being pumped.

There is no other lubrication required for these pumps.

Pump Motor Specifications

The motor furnished with this pump is a 60 Hz., Squirrel Cage, Induction Start, Class H Insulation Rated 356°F (180°C), 104°F (40°C) ambient, plus 252°F (140°C) temperature rise. The motor is approved for Class 1, Division 1, Group C and D locations.

See Table B-1 for motor specifications for each motor frame size.

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G-R Motor Frame	HP	Volts	PH	Hz	RPM	Full Load Amps	Locked Rotor Amps	LR Code	Start kVA	Design	Service Factor
1A	3	208	2.5	60	1750	7.30	55.3	J	19.9	Α	1.0
1A	3	230	3	60	1750	7.80	50.0	Н	19.9	Α	1.0
1A	3	460	3	60	1750	3.90	25.0	Н	19.9	Α	1.0
1A	3	575	3	60	1750	3.12	20.0	Н	19.9	Α	1.0
2A	5	208	3	60	1750	13.8	106.1	J	38.2	Α	1.0
2A	5	230	3	60	1750	13.0	96.0	J	38.2	Α	1.1
2A	5	460	3	60	1750	6.5	48.0	J	38.2	Α	1.1
2A	5	575	3	60	1750	5.20	38.4	J	38.2	Α	1.1
2A	5	208	3	60	1750	13.8	106.1	J	38.2	В	1.0
2A	5	230	3	60	1750	13.0	96.0	J	38.2	В	1.1
2A	5	460	3	60	1750	6.5	48.0	J	38.2	В	1.1
2A	5	575	3	60	1750	5.20	38.4	J	38.2	В	1.1
3A	7	208	3	60	1750	22.0	184.7	L	66.5	В	1.0
3A	7.5	230	3	60	1750	22.0	167	K	66.5	В	1.0
3A	7.5	460	3	60	1750	11.1	83.5	K	66.5	В	1.0
3A	7.5	575	3	60	1750	8.9	66.8	K	66.5	В	1.0
4A	10	208	3	60	1750	37.0	416	R	149.9	D	1.0
4A	14	230	3	60	1750	40.0	376	М	149.8	D	1.0
4A	14	460	3	60	1750	20.0	188	М	149.8	D	1.0
4A	14	575	3	60	1750	16.0	150	М	149.4	D	1.0

Table B-1. Pump Motor Specifications

PUMP INSTALLATION



When installing or servicing the pump or controls, follow all requirements for the installation of wiring or electrical equipment in hazardous locations as outlined in the National Electric Code. When entering the pump wet well for installation or service, follow all safety requirements for confined space entry. Failure to observe these requirements could result in injury or death to personnel.



Do not allow the free end of the power cable to enter the liquid being pumped. The free end of the cable **must** be kept dry

to prevent liquid from wicking through the cable and into the motor.

NOTE

Refer to the performance curve on the pump Specification Data Sheet when determining the most efficient piping installation.

Lifting



Death or serious personal injury and damage to the pump or components can occur if proper lifting procedures are not observed. Make certain that hoists, chains, slings or cables are in good working condition and of sufficient capacity. Do not attempt to lift this pump by the motor or control cables, or the piping. Attach proper lifting equipment to the lifting bail fitted on the

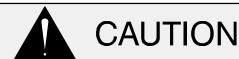
PAGE B — 2 INSTALLATION

pump. Discharge hoses and piping must be removed from the pump before lifting. Lift the pump only as high as necessary and keep personnel away from suspended objects.

Pump unit weights will vary depending on the mounting and drive provided. Check the shipping tag on the unit packaging for the actual weight, and use lifting equipment with appropriate capacity. Drain the pump and remove all customer-installed equipment such as suction and discharge hoses or piping before attempting to lift existing, installed units.

Impeller Rotation

Check impeller rotation as follows before installing the pump on rails or in a wet well.



While checking impeller rotation, secure the pump to prevent the motor power cable from coiling.

Suspend the pump by the lifting handle. Apply power briefly and note the direction of pump kickback. As viewed from the top, the pump should kick in a **counterclockwise** direction; this will indicate that impeller rotation is correct.

If the pump kicks in a **clockwise** direction, impeller rotation is incorrect. If the pump is powered by a three-phase motor, have a qualified electrician interchange the control box connections of any two pump motor power leads. Re-check pump kickback; it should now be in a counterclockwise direction.

If rotation is incorrect on a single-phase motor, contact the factory before installing the pump.

Positioning the Pump

NOTE

Before installing and operating the pump, check the direction of impeller rotation to ensure that the pump is properly wired at the control box. See **IM-PELLER ROTATION**, SECTION C. This pump is designed to be operated mounted on a stand with an optional suction elbow.

Install and secure the stand in the floor of the dry pit.

Position the pump on the stand. Install the screws through the suction elbow and stand and tighten fully.

Make certain that the pump and stand sit level in the dry pit.

Piping

NOTE

Refer to **Pump Performance** in **OPERATION** – **SECTION C** when determining the most efficient piping installation.

The optional discharge elbow/baseplate is drilled for connection to a discharge flange for slide rail applications. Either hose or rigid pipe may be used to make discharge connections.

If rigid discharge piping is installed, the line must be independently supported to avoid vibration and strain on the pump. For maximum pumping capacity, keep the line as short and straight as possible. Elbows and fittings used in discharge lines increase friction loss; minimize their use.

It is recommended that a check valve or throttling valve be installed in the discharge line to control siphoning or back flow when the pump is shut off.

ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS



Install and operate this pump in accordance with the National Electrical Code and all local codes. Have a qualified electrician perform all checks and connections in this section.

Never attempt to alter the length of the pump motor cable or to repair it with a splice. The power cable and pump motor must be kept completely waterproof.

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Serious damage to the pump and injury or death to personnel can result from any alteration to the cable.

Field Wiring Connections (Incoming Power)



Do not connect the pump motor directly to the incoming power lines. The pump motor is designed to operate through a control box which provides overload protection and power control; otherwise, the pump warranty will be voided. Make certain that the pump and control box are properly grounded, and that the incoming power matches the requirements of the pump and controls. Install and operate the control box in accordance with the National Electric Code and all local codes. Failure to follow these could result in injury or death to personnel.

Field wiring is **not** provided with this pump, and must be supplied by the user. The field wiring must be of the proper size and type to ensure an adequate voltage supply to the pump. Voltage available at the motor must be within the range indicated in Table B–2.

TABLE B-2. MOTOR VOLTAGE LIMITS						
NOMINAL VOLTAGE	PHASE	MINIMUM VOLTAGE	MAXIMUM VOLTAGE			
230	1	207	253			
208	3	187	229			
230	3	207	253			
460	3	414	506			
575	3	517	632			

Use conduit cable clamps to secure the incoming field wiring to the control box. Make certain all connections are tight. If necessary, support the cable

weight to prevent excessive strain on cable clamps and cable.

Refer to the wiring diagrams at the end of this section for field wiring connections.

Dual Voltage



This pump was wired at the factory only for the voltage shown on the nameplate. Do not attempt to change the voltage on a dual-voltage motor. If desired to have the voltage changed, return the pump to the factory or to an authorized Gorman-Rupp repair facility only; otherwise, the pump warranty will be negated, and damage to the pump, and injury or death to personnel can result.

Motor Cable Grounding Test



Do not connect the pump power or control cables to the control box or incoming voltage before verifying the pump ground. Otherwise, personnel will be exposed to serious injury or death.

Connect one lead of a lamp, bell or similar testing device to the motor cable green/yellow ground lead (s). Connect the second test lead to an **uninsulated** point on the pump body. The test circuit should close.

If the test circuit does not close, there is a defect in the cable or motor which must be corrected.

Control Box Connections



The motor powering this pump is approved by either CSA and/or FM for Class 1, Division 1, Groups C and D en-

PAGE B — 4 INSTALLATION

vironments. Refer to the nameplate on your pump for agency approval information. Any liquid level devices used with the pump must be intrinsically safe for use in these environments.

Any control box used to operate the pump must meet all applicable local and national codes for the application. If the control box is to be installed in an explosive environment, it must be a Nema 7 rating or better. If a non-explosion proof control box is used, it must be located outside the explosive environment. Improper location of a non-explosion proof control box could result in destruction of equipment, injury, or death to personnel.



The pump warranty is void if the motor is not operated through a control box approved by Gorman-Rupp.

This pump is shipped completely wired for the voltage shown on the nameplate and is ready for operation through an approved control box.

Ground the control box in accordance with the instructions accompanying it.

Ground the pump to the control box using the power cable ground(s) and ground check wire (if so equipped). Secure the ground wire(s) and ground check wire (if so equipped) to the grounding lug(s) inside the control box to ensure a thorough ground for the pump.



Ground the pump using the power cable ground wire(s) before applying line potential. Failure to properly ground the pump could result in damage to the pump or control and/or injury or death to personnel.

Refer to Figures B-1 or B-2 and connect the pump motor cable to the control box.

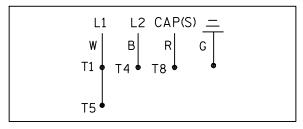


Figure B-1. Single Phase Power Cable Connections

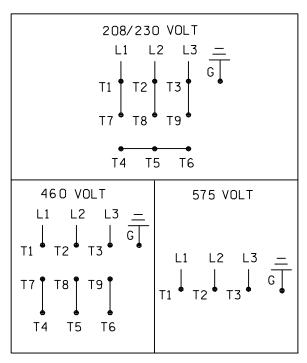


Figure B-2. Three Phase Power Cable Connections

Control leads P1 and P2 provide the motor with thermal protection. Control leads W1 and W2 provide the motor with moisture protection. Refer to Figure B-3 and connect the pump control cable to the control box.

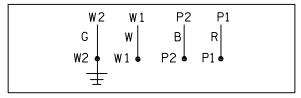


Figure B-3. Control Cable Connections

INSTALLATION PAGE B — 5

CAUTION

The thermal protection contacts will automatically re-close when the motor cools to the established safe operating temperature. Whenever automatic restarting is not desirable, connect only to controls which are wired for manual restart.

Refer to the appropriate wiring diagram accompanying the control box when making electrical connections.

Liquid Level Devices

Optional controls available from Gorman-Rupp may provide a means to automatically regulate the liquid level. These control boxes may be connected to the following sensing devices which perform **either** filling or dewatering functions (see Figure B-4).



The internal wiring of the sensing devices

are different for filling and dewatering functions. Be sure to follow the instructions included with the option before making connections.

- Diaphragm Type: two fixed-position sensors (upper and lower) each contain a diaphragm which flexes with changes in liquid level, thus activating an enclosed miniature switch.
- Bulb (Float) Type: a bulb raises or lowers (floats) with the liquid level, thus activating an enclosed miniature switch.

Other types of liquid level devices may also be used. Consult the factory for the liquid level device best suited for your application.



Liquid level devices **must** be positioned far enough to allow 6 minutes between starts. If the pump motor cycles more than 10 starts per hour, it will over-heat, resulting in damage to the motor windings or control box components.

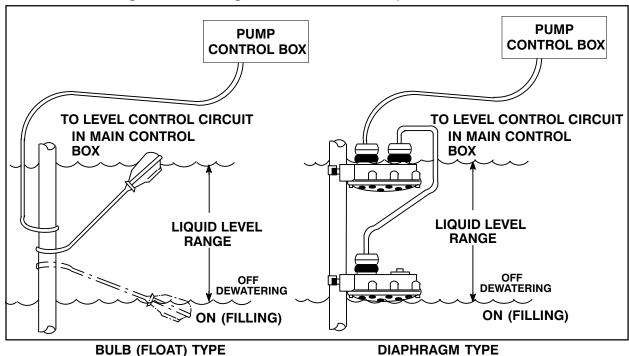


Figure B-4. Liquid Level Devices

PAGE B – 6 INSTALLATION

OPERATION - SECTION C

GENERAL INFORMATION

Review all SAFETY information in Section A.



This pump is designed to handle most non-volatile, non-flammable liquids. <u>Do not</u> attempt to pump any liquids for which your pump is not approved, or which may damage the pump or endanger personnel as a result of pump failure. Consult the factory for specific application data.

Follow the instructions on all tags, labels and decals attached to the pump.

Pump Performance

Refer to the pump Specification Data Sheet for the specific performance for your pump.

Control Box



The motor powering this pump is approved by either CSA and/or FM for Class 1, Division 1, Groups C and D environments. Refer to the nameplate on your pump for agency approval information. Any liquid level devices used with the pump must be intrinsically safe for use in these environments

Any control box used to operate the pump must meet all applicable local and national codes for the application. If the control box is to be installed in an explosive environment, it must be a Nema 7 rating or better. If a non-explosion proof control box is used, it must be

located outside the explosive environment. Improper location of a non-explosion proof control box could result in destruction of equipment, injury, or death to personnel.

See the operating instructions furnished with the control box, and with other optional accessories and controls, before attempting to start the pump.

PUMP OPERATION

Liquid Temperature and Overheating.



Overheated pumps can cause severe burns and injury. If the pump becomes overheated:

- 1. Stop the pump immediately.
- 2. Lock out the power to the control panel to ensure that the pump will remain inoperative.
- 2. Allow the pump to completely cool if overheated.
- 3. Close the discharge valve (if used).
- 4. Refer to instructions in this manual before restarting the pump.

Overheating can occur if the pump is misapplied; if it is started more than 10 times within one hour; if the control box fails to provide overload or thermal protection, or if the pump is operated against a closed discharge valve for an extended period of time.



Do not start the pump more than 10 times per hour. If the motor does not cool between starts it will overheat, resulting in

OPERATION PAGE C – 1

damage to the motor windings or control box components.

STARTING, STOPPING, AND OPERATIONAL CHECKS

Starting



CAUTION

Do not attempt to operate the pump until impeller rotation has been checked; improper rotation will affect pump performance and may damage the pump.

Follow the instructions accompanying the control box, start the pump, and run any recommended checks.

Stopping

Follow the instructions accompanying the control box for stopping the pump.



WARNING!

The integral thermal overload device will shut off the motor if the temperature rises above design limits. When the pump cools and the temperature falls below these limits, the motor will restart automatically. To avoid the hazards of an unexpected motor start-up, do not attempt to handle or service the pump unless all power to the motor has been shut off and locked out at the control box; otherwise, serious personal injury could result.

During motor shutoff by the thermal overload device, control box circuits remain live. Do not attempt to service any control box components unless incoming power has been shut off. After stopping the pump, be sure to perform all required maintenance and preservation procedures.

Operational Checks

To detect minor problems, check the pump for proper operation when it is first started, and at periodic intervals during operation.



CAUTION

To avoid serious damage to the pump, check for unusual noises or excessive vibration while the pump is running. If noise or vibration is excessive, stop operation and refer to the troubleshooting chart in Section D.

The suction inlet or impeller may become clogged with debris. In some cases, stopping the pump momentarily may backflush this blockage. If backflushing does not clear the debris, remove the pump from the sump or wet well and clear manually.



WARNING!

Never introduce air or steam pressure into the pump casing to remove a blockage. This could result in personal injury or damage to the equipment. If backflushing is absolutely necessary, limit liquid pressure input to 50% of the maximum permissible operating pressure shown in the pump performance curve (refer to the pump Specification Data Sheet).

Check the pump for overheating. Overheating can occur if the pump is misapplied, required to start repeatedly, if the control box fails to provide overload or thermal protection, or if the pump is operated against a closed discharge valve for an extended period of time.

PAGE C – 2 OPERATION



CAUTION

Do not start the pump more than 10 times per hour. If the motor does not cool between starts it will overheat, resulting in damage to the motor windings or control box components.



WARNING!

Do not attempt to thaw the pump by using a torch or other source of flame. This could damage O-rings or heat the oil in the seal housing above critical temperatures, causing the pump to rupture or explode.

LUBRICATION



CAUTION

Before installing or removing the lubrication plugs, always make sure the pump is completely cool, and clean the area around the plugs to prevent contamination of the oil.

Check the oil level in the seal cavity before initial startup, after the first two weeks of operation, and every month thereafter.



WARNING!

Check the oil level only when the pump is cool. If the oil level plug is removed when the pump is hot, pressure in the seal cavity can cause hot oil to be ejected as the plug is removed.

Draining Oil

Lay the pump flat on a work surface with one of the lubrication plugs facing up. Remove the plug slowly to release any pressure in the seal housing.

Place a clean container under the other (lower) plug. Remove the plug and roll the pump on its side to drain the seal housing.

Condition Of Oil

Check the condition of the oil drained from the pump. Clear oil indicates that the lower pump seal is functioning properly. If the oil is milky or contains water, the lower seal must be changed before the pump is put back in operation.

Adding Oil

Remove the lubrication plugs as indicated in **Draining Oil**. Position the pump upright and add premium quality submersible pump oil through one of the plug holes until the oil reaches the bottom of the hole. Clean and re-install the plugs.

The grade of lubricant used is critical to the operation of this pump. Use premium quality hydraulic oil as specified in Table C-1.

OPERATION PAGE C – 3

Table C-1. Pump Oil Specifications

Specifications:	
	. Premium high viscosity index, anti-wear hydraulic oil
Viscosity @ 100°F (38°C)	110 to 155
Dielectric Dielectric	
Recommended supplier:	
Gulf Oil Company	Gulf Harmony HVI AW 26
Acceptable alternate suppliers:	
	Gulf Harmony 32 AW
Texas Oil Company	Rando HD 32 or HD AZ 32
Sun Oil Company	
Shell Oil Company	Tellus 32, Tellus T-23 or T32
ARCO	
Exxon	Nuto H 32

PAGE C – 4 OPERATION

TROUBLESHOOTING - SECTION D

Review all SAFETY information in Section A.

NOTE

Many of the probable remedies listed in the TROU-BLESHOOTING CHART require use of electrical test instruments; for specific procedures, see ELECTRICAL TESTING at the end of the chart.

TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

TROUBLE	POSSIBLE CAUSE	PROBABLE REMEDY
PUMP FAILS TO START, OVERLOAD	Power source incompatible with control box.	Correct power source.
UNIT NOT TRIPPED (MANUAL MODE).	No voltage at line side of circuit breaker.	Check power source for blown fuse, open circuit breaker, broken lead or loose connections.
	Open circuit in motor windings or power cable.	Check continuity.
	Defective motor power cable.	Replace cable.
	Defective motor.	Check for and replace defective motor components.
PUMP FAILS TO START, OVERLOAD UNIT NOT TRIPPED	Liquid level device or control circuits improperly connected to main control box.	Check wiring diagrams: correct or tighten connections.
(AUTOMATIC MODE).	Level sensing device(s) improperly positioned.	Position device(s) at proper level.
	Level sensing device(s) fouled with mud or foreign material.	Clean sensing device(s).
	Float type sensing device(s) tangled or obstructed.	Check installation for free movement of float.
	Defective liquid level sensing device(s) or control panel.	Repair or replace defective unit(s).
OVERLOAD UNIT TRIPS	Low or high voltage, or excessive voltage drop between pump and control box.	Measure voltage at control box. Check that wiring is correct type, size, and length (see Field Wiring Connection, Section B).
	Defective insulation in motor wind- ings or power cable; defective wind- ings.	Check insulation resistance; check continuity.
	Impeller jammed due to debris or insufficient clearance.	Disassemble pump and check impeller.
	Bearings frozen.	Disassemble pump and check bearings.

TROUBLESHOOTING PAGE D – 1

TROUBLESHOOTING CHART (cont'd)

TROUBLE	POSSIBLE CAUSE	PROBABLE REMEDY
MOTOR RUNS, BUT PUMP FAILS TO DELIVER RATED	Discharge head too high.	Reduce discharge head or install staging adaptor and additional pump.
DISCHARGE.	Low or incorrect voltage.	Measure control box voltage, both when pump is running and when shut off.
	Discharge throttling valve partially closed; check valve installed improperly.	Open discharge valve fully; check piping installation.
	Discharge line clogged or restricted; hose kinked.	Check discharge lines; straighten hose.
	Liquid being pumped too thick.	Dilute liquid if possible.
	Strainer screen or impeller clogged.	Clear clog(s). Stop pump; back flow may flush away debris.
	Insufficient liquid in sump or tank.	Stop pump until liquid level rises.
	Worn impeller vanes.	Check impeller (see PUMP END REASSEMBLY in Maintenance and Repair, Section E).
	Pump running backwards.	Check direction of rotation. If incorrect, interchange any two motor leads at the control box (3 phase models, see Pump Rotation , Section C).
PUMP RUNS WITH EXCESSIVE NOISE OR VIBRATION	Pumping entrained air.	Check liquid level in sump; check position of pump and liquid level sensing device(s).
	Damaged or unbalanced impeller.	Replace impeller.
	Discharge piping not properly supported.	Check piping installation.
	Impeller jammed or loose.	Check impeller.
	Motor shaft or bearings defective.	Disassemble pump and check motor and bearings.
	Pump is cavitating.	Reduce discharge head or restrict flow on low head applications.

PAGE D – 2 TROUBLESHOOTING

ELECTRICAL TESTING

Make the electrical checks which follow to determine if pump malfunctions are being caused by problems in the motor or in the motor cable.

Test Equipment

A volt/amp/ohmmeter and megohmmeter of adequate range and quality are required to conduct the electrical tests which follow.

Equipment	Use
Ammeter	To check AC Voltage and current (amperage)
Ohmeter	To measure resistance (ohms) to ground



Refer to the wiring diagram(s) accompanying the motor and control box before reconnecting any electrical leads which have been disconnected. Connections to the wrong terminals may damage the motor and/or control devices.

Voltage Imbalance

Use a voltmeter to read each phase of the incoming 3 phase power. Each phase must balance with the other two as closely as can be measured with a commercial instrument. If the phases are out of balance, contact your power company. If the phases are balanced, check out the motor as described in the following steps:

- a. Use a voltmeter, Amprobe, or equivalent instrument to read the voltage of incoming power lines 1 and 2, 2 and 3, and 1 and 3 at the control box. Voltage must match as closely as can be measured. If possible, measure the voltage at the control box with:
 - 1. The pump shut off.
 - 2. The pump running in air.

3. The pump submerged and running under full load.

The voltage measured under each condition must be the same.

- b. If voltage is balanced when the pump is off but is imbalanced when the pump is running, thoroughly check the power source, all interconnecting cables, and the pump motor to isolate the defect.
- c. Use an Amprobe or equivalent instrument to measure the current draw (amperage) of each phase while the pump is running under full load, and with no load. In each condition, the amperage readings for all three phases must match as closely as can be measured. Normal amperage values are listed in Table B-1 in INSTALLATION; these values apply only when the voltage at the site is the normal voltage listed.

Power Cable Continuity

Set the megohmmeter at R x 1 scale and zero-balance it. Test as follows:

- a. Shut off incoming power to the control box, and disconnect the motor power cable leads. Connect the megohmmeter test leads to any two cable leads, and note the megohmmeter reading. A high resistance reading indicates an open or broken circuit in the power cable or motor windings, or a bad connection between the motor and cable.
- b. Repeat Step a. with each set of leads. The three readings should be as close as can be measured.
- c. If readings indicate that continuity problems exist in the motor or power cable, the motor and/or terminal housing assembly must be repaired before putting the pump into service.

Insulation Resistance

Set the megohmmeter at R \times 100, and zero-balance it. Test as follows:

 a. Shut off incoming power to the control box, and disconnect the motor power cable leads.
 Connect one megohmmeter test lead to the

TROUBLESHOOTING PAGE D – 3

- motor cable green/yellow ground lead. Touch the other test lead to each of the motor cable leads in turn. Note the readings.
- b. Readings will indicate resistance values in both the power cable and motor windings. If resistance reads infinity (∞) , insulation is good. If resistance reads between infinity (∞) ,
- and 1 megohm, insulation is acceptable but should be rechecked regularly. If resistance reads less than 1 megohm, insulation should be checked more closely and frequently.
- c. If readings indicate that a ground exists, test the stator and motor power cable separately.
 Replace as required.

PAGE D – 4 TROUBLESHOOTING

PUMP MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR - SECTION E

GENERAL INFORMATION

Review all SAFETY information in Section A.

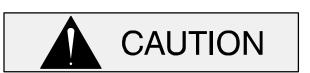


Do not attempt to service the pump assembly unless all power to the motor has been shut off at the control box; otherwise, injury or death could result.



Death or serious personal injury and damage to the pump or components can occur if proper lifting procedures are not observed. Make certain that hoists, chains, slings or cables are in good working condition and of sufficient capacity and that they are positioned so that loads will be balanced and the pump or components will not be damaged when lifting. Do not attempt to lift this pump by the motor or control cables, or the piping. Attach proper lifting equipment to the lifting bail fitted on the pump. Lift the pump or component only as high as necessary and keep personnel away from suspended objects.

Select a suitable location, preferably indoors, to perform required maintenance. All work must be performed by qualified personnel.



The motor powering this pump is approved by either CSA and/or FM for Class 1, Division 1, Groups C and D environ-

ments. Refer to the nameplate on your pump for agency approval information. All repairs to the pump, other than seal, impeller and other hydraulic components, must be performed by a Gorman-Rupp authorized repair facility or the factory. Any repairs to the motor assembly performed by the customer or an unauthorized repair facility negates the agency approval and the motor warranty.

Check **TROUBLESHOOTING**, Section D to determine causes and remedies of pump problems.

This section of the manual provides maintenance instructions required to properly service the pump hydraulic components only. Pump motor maintenance may be performed **only** by a Gorman-Rupp authorized repair facility, or the factory. Otherwise, the pump warranty will be negated, and damage to the pump, and injury or death to personnel can result. Contact the factory for the authorized repair facility closest to you.

Lifting

Pump unit weights will vary depending on the pump application. Check the shipping tag on the unit packaging for the actual weight, and use lifting equipment with appropriate capacity. Drain the pump and remove all customer-installed equipment such as discharge hoses or piping before attempting to lift existing, installed units.

Pump Serial Numbers

Pumps in the following serial number range are covered in this section.

(From S/N 1531245 Up)

If your pump serial number is followed by an "N", your pump is **NOT** a standard production model. Contact the Gorman-Rupp Company to verify part numbers.

ILLUSTRATION

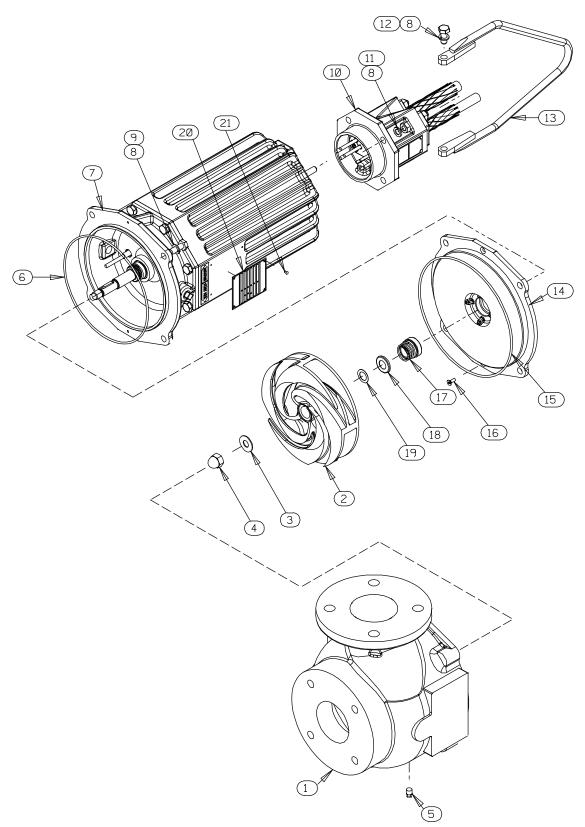


Figure E-1. SFDV3A-X & SFDEV3A-X Pump Model Assembly

SFDV3A-X & SFDEV3A-X Pump Model Assembly Parts List

1 PUMP CASING	ITEM PART NAME NO.	PART NUMBER	QTY	ITEM PART N NO.	AME	PART NUMBER	QTY
21 DRIVE SCREW NOT AVAILABLE 4 —FLOAT TYPE 27471—180 1 120V LIQUID LEVEL —CONTROL RELAY 27521—321 1	□ -ANSI □ -DIN 2 * IMPELLER 3 * IMPELLER WASHER 4 * IMPELLER NUT 5 □ PIPE PLUG 6 * O-RING 7 MOTOR ASSY 8 LOCK WASHER 9 HEX HD CAPSCREW 10 TERM HOUSING ASSY 11 HEX NUT 12 HEX HD CAPSCREW 13 LIFTING BAIL ASSY 14 SEAL PLATE 15 * O-RING 16 FLAT HD CAPSCREW 17 * SEAL ASSY 18 * SPRING RETAINER 19 * IMP ADJ SHIM SET NAME PLATE	SEE NOTE BELOW SEE NOTE BELOW MK14 17000 MBA14 17000 P02 17000 25152-266 CONSULT FACTORY MJ10 17000 MB1030 17000 NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE MB1025 17000 44713-046 17040 38272-427 10000 25152-267 MF0514 17000 25285-853 31161-041 17000 513A 17090 NOT AVAILABLE	1 1 1 1 1 1 4 2 1 1 1 1 1	G-R DE OPTIONAL: ANSI D — STAN — GASI — HEX ANSI S — 3" X : — 3" X : ANSI INCRE. — INCR — GASI — HEX DIN DF — STAN — GASI — HEX LIQUID — DIAP — FLOA 120V L	RY PIT STAND KIT ID KET HD CAPSCREW UCTION ELBOWS 3" X 90° 4" X 90° ISCHARGE INCRE. ASER KIT EASER KET HD CAPSCREW (WASHER NUT IY PIT STAND KIT ID KET HD CAPSCREW O LEVEL DEVICES: HRAGM TYPE IQUID LEVEL	48786-111 41321-521 24150 38683-503 19020 B1009 17000 \$5012 \$5024 ASER KIT 48135-501 \$5133A 38683-503 19020 B1009 170001 J10 17000 D10 17000 48786-115 41321-521 24150 38683-503 19020 MB1640 17000 GRP48-03 GRP48-06 27471-180	1 1 1 1 1 4 4 4 1 1 1 8
INCLUDED W/ANSI REPAIR PUMP CASING ASSY 46472-913 1 INCLUDED W/DIN REPAIR PUMP CASING ASSY 46472-920 1							•

^{*} INDICATES PARTS RECOMMENDED FOR STOCK

NOTE: WHEN ORDERING A REPLACEMENT IMPELLER, PROVIDE THE FACTORY WITH THE PUMP MODEL, S/N AND IMPELLER DIAMETER (FROM NAMEPLATE)

ILLUSTRATION

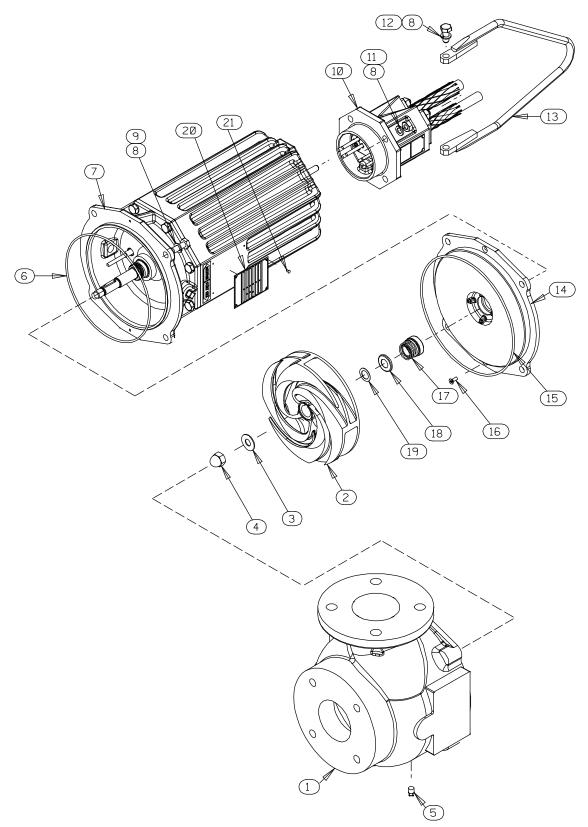


Figure E-2. SFDV3B-X & SFDEV3B-X Pump Model Assembly

SFDV3B-X & SFDEV3B-X Pump Model Assembly Parts List

ITEM PART NAME NO.	PART NUMBER	QTY	ITEM PART NAME NO.	PART NUMBER	QTY
1 PUMP CASING	SEE NOTE BELOW SEE NOTE BELOW SEE NOTE BELOW MK14 17000 MBA14 17000 P02 17000 25152—266 CONSULT FACTORY MJ10 17000 MB1035 17000 NOT AVAILABLE MB1025 17000 44713—047 17040 38272—427 10000 25152—267 MF0514 17000 25285—853 31161—041 17000 513A 17090 NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4	NOT SHOWN: G-R DECAL OPTIONAL: ANSI DRY PIT STAND KIT —STAND —GASKET —HEX HD CAPSCREW ANSI SUCTION ELBOWS —3" X 3" X 90° —3" X 4" X 90° ANSI DISCHARGE INCREA INCREASER KIT —INCREASER —GASKET —HEX HD CAPSCREW —LOCK WASHER —HEX NUT DIN DRY PIT STAND KIT —STAND —GASKET —HEX HD CAPSCREW LIQUID LEVEL DEVICES: —DIAPHRAGM TYPE 120V LIQUID LEVEL —CONTROL RELAY	GR-03 48786-111 41321-521 24150 38683-503 19020 B1009 17000 \$5012 \$5024 \$SER KIT 48135-501 \$5133A 38683-503 19020 B1009 170001 J10 17000 D10 17000 48786-115 41321-521 24150 38683-503 19020 MB1640 17000 GRP48-03 GRP48-06 27471-180 27521-321	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 4 4 1 1 1 8 1 1
-	/ANSI REPAIR PUMP C				1

^{*} INDICATES PARTS RECOMMENDED FOR STOCK

NOTE: WHEN ORDERING A REPLACEMENT IMPELLER, PROVIDE THE FACTORY WITH THE PUMP MODEL, S/N AND IMPELLER DIAMETER (FROM NAMEPLATE)

ILLUSTRATION

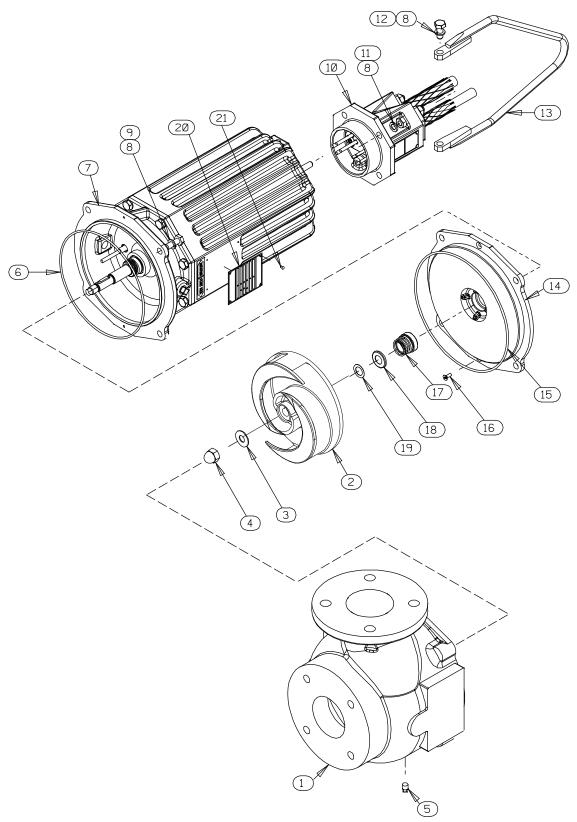


Figure E-1. SFDEV3C-X Pump Model Assembly

SFDEV3C-X Pump Model Assembly Parts List

ITEM PART NAME NO.	PART NUMBER	QTY	ITEM PART NO.	Г NAME	PART NUMBER	QTY
1 PUMP CASING -ANSI -ANSI -DIN 2 * IMPELLER 3 * IMPELLER WASHER 4 * IMPELLER NUT 5 PIPE PLUG 6 * O-RING 7 MOTOR ASSY 8 LOCK WASHER 9 HEX HD CAPSCREW 10 TERM HOUSING ASSY 11 HEX NUT 12 HEX HD CAPSCREW 13 LIFTING BAIL ASSY 14 SEAL PLATE 15 * O-RING 16 FLAT HD CAPSCREW 17 * SEAL ASSY 18 * SPRING RETAINER 19 * IMP ADJ SHIM SET 20 NAME PLATE 21 DRIVE SCREW NOT SHOWN: G-R DECAL	SEE NOTE BELOW SEE NOTE BELOW MK14 17000 MBA14 17000 P02 17000 25152–266 CONSULT FACTORY MJ10 17000 MB1030 17000 NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE MB1025 17000 44713–046 17040 38272–427 10000 25152–267 MF0514 17000 25285–853 31161–041 17000 513A 17090 NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- ST. - GA - HE ANS - 3" - ANS INCF - INC - GA - HE DIN - ST. - GA - HE LIQU - DIA	I DRY PIT STAND KIT AND ASKET EX HD CAPSCREW I SUCTION ELBOWS X 3" X 90° X 4" X 90° I DISCHARGE INCREA REASER KIT CREASER EX HD CAPSCREW ICK WASHER EX NUT DRY PIT STAND KIT AND ASKET EX HD CAPSCREW UID LEVEL DEVICES: APHRAGM TYPE OAT TYPE / LIQUID LEVEL DNTROL RELAY	48786-111 41321-521 24150 38683-503 19020 B1009 17000 \$5012 \$5024 ASER KIT 48135-501 \$5133A 38683-503 19020 B1009 170001 J10 17000 D10 17000 48786-115 41321-521 24150 38683-503 19020 MB1640 17000 GRP48-03 GRP48-06 27471-180 27521-321	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 4 4 1 1 1 8
	/ANSI REPAIR PUMP C			46472—913 46472—920		1
INCLUDED W/DIN REPAIR PUMP CASING ASSY 46472—920 1						

st INDICATES PARTS RECOMMENDED FOR STOCK

NOTE: WHEN ORDERING A REPLACEMENT IMPELLER, PROVIDE THE FACTORY WITH THE PUMP MODEL, S/N AND IMPELLER DIAMETER (FROM NAMEPLATE)

ILLUSTRATION

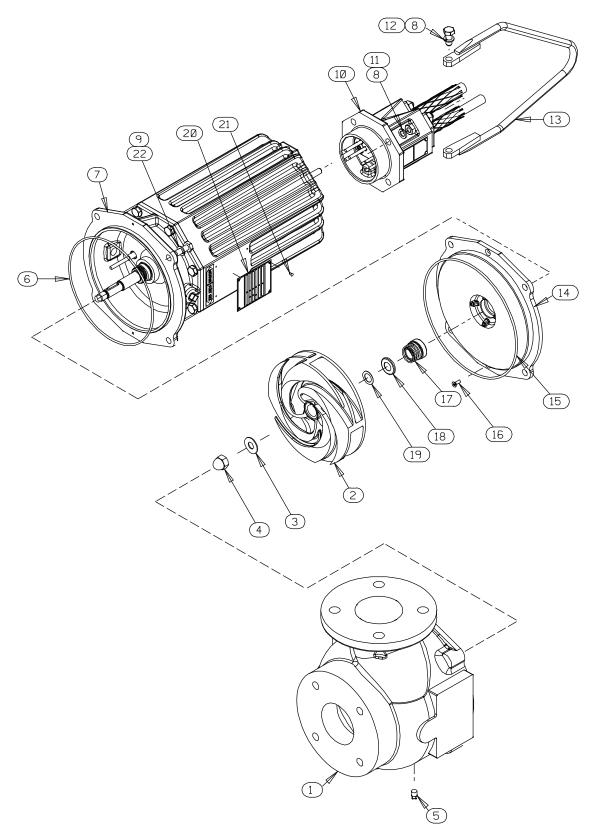


Figure E-3. SFDV4A-X & SFDEV4A-X Pump Model Assembly

SFDV4A-X & SFDEV4A-X Pump Model Assembly Parts List

ITEM PART NAME NO.	PART NUMBER	QTY	ITEM PART NAME PART NO. PART NUMBER	QTY
1 PUMP CASING	SEE NOTE BELOW	1	21 DRIVE SCREW NOT AVAILABLE 22 LOCK WASHER MJ12 17000	4 4
□ − DIN 2 ★ IMPELLER	SEE NOTE BELOW SEE NOTE BELOW	1	NOT SHOWN: G-R DECAL OPTIONAL: GR-03	1
3 * IMPELLER WASHER 4 * IMPELLER NUT 5 PIPE PLUG	MK14 17000 MBA14 17000 P02 17000	1 1 1	ANSI DRY PIT STAND KIT 48786-112 -STAND 41321-523 24150	1
6 * O-RING 7 MOTOR ASSY	25152–273 CONSULT FACTORY	1	-HEX HD CAPSCREW B1009 17000 -GASKET 38683-661 19020 DIN DRY PIT STAND KIT 48786-116	8 2 1
8 LOCK WASHER 9 HEX HD CAPSCREW	MJ10 17000 MB1035 17000	10 4	-STAND 41321-523 24150 -HEX HD CAPSCREW BM1640 17000	1 8
10 TERM HOUSING ASSY 11 HEX NUT 12 HEX HD CAPSCREW	NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE MB1025 17000	2	-GASKET 38683-661 19020 ANSI 90° FLANGED ELBOWS: -4" X 4" \$5013	2
13 LIFTING BAIL ASSY 14 SEAL PLATE	44713-047 17040 38272-538 10000	1	-4" X 4" W/COVER 25512-251 -4" X 6" S5025	1
15 * O-RING 16 FLAT HD CAPSCREW	25152-377 MF0516 17000	1 1	-4" X 6" W/COVER 25512-451 LIQUID LEVEL DEVICES: -DIAPHRAGM TYPE GRP48-03	1
17 * SEAL ASSY 18 * SPRING RETAINER 19 * IMP ADJ SHIM SET	25285-853 31161-041 17000	1	GRP48-06 -FLOAT TYPE 27471-180	1 1
20 NAME PLATE	513A 17090 NOT AVAILABLE	1	120V LIQUID LEVEL -CONTROL RELAY 27521-321	1
INCLUDED W	//ANSI REPAIR PUMP C	ASING AS	SSY 46472-914	1
INCLUDED W/DIN REPAIR PUMP CASING ASSY 46472-921 1				1

^{*} INDICATES PARTS RECOMMENDED FOR STOCK

NOTE: WHEN ORDERING A REPLACEMENT IMPELLER, PROVIDE THE FACTORY WITH THE PUMP MODEL, S/N AND IMPELLER DIAMETER (FROM NAMEPLATE)

ILLUSTRATION

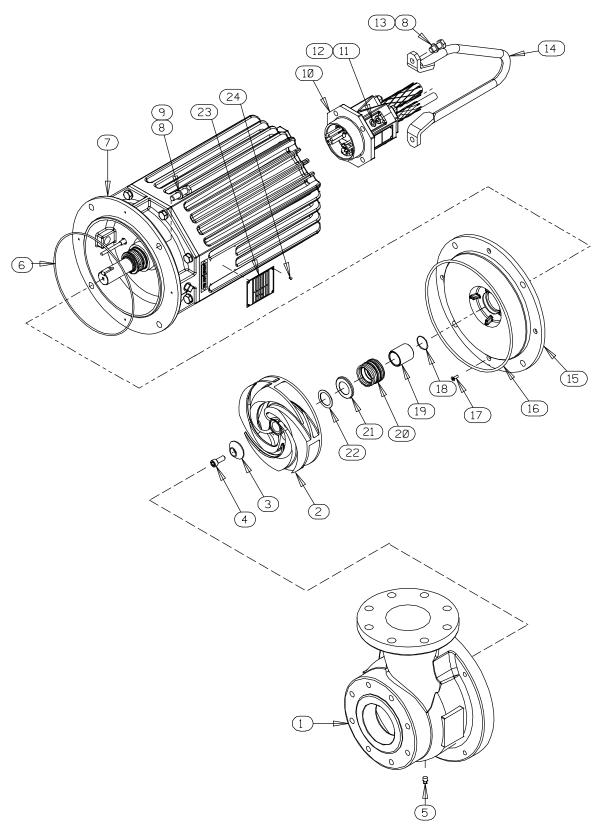


Figure E-4. SFDV4B-X Pump Model Assembly

SFDV4B—X Pump Model Assembly Parts List

ITEM PART NAME NO.	PART NUMBER	QTY	ITEM NO.	PART NAME	PART NUMBER	QTY
1 PUMP CASING	SEE NOTE BELOW SEE NOTE BELOW SEE NOTE BELOW 31514-017 17000 MBD1025 17000 P02 17000 25152-273 CONSULT FACTORY MJ12 17000 MB1245 17000 NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE MB1230 17000 44713-048 17040 38272-535 10000 25152-377 MF0516 17000 25154-022 31441-030 25285-856	6 4 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	23 24	NAME PLATE DRIVE SCREW SHOWN: G-R DECAL NAL: ANSI DRY PIT STAND KIT - STAND - HEX HD CAPSCREW - GASKET DIN DRY PIT STAND KIT - STAND - HEX HD CAPSCREW - GASKET ANSI 90° FLANGED ELBO - 4" X 4" - 4" X 4" - 4" X 4" W/COVER - 4" X 6" - 4" X 6" - 4" X 6" - 4" X 6" - 4" A 6" - 4"	NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE GR-03 48786-112 41321-523 24150 B1009 17000 38683-661 19020 48786-116 41321-523 24150 BM1640 17000 38683-661 19020	1 4 1 1 1 8 2 1 1 1 8 2
21 * SPRING RETAINER 22 * IMP ADJ SHIM SET	31161-042 17000 37J 17090	1 1		120V LIQUID LEVEL -CONTROL RELAY	27521-321	1
	ANSI REPAIR PUMP C			46472-914 46472-921		1

^{*} INDICATES PARTS RECOMMENDED FOR STOCK

NOTE: WHEN ORDERING A REPLACEMENT IMPELLER, PROVIDE THE FACTORY WITH THE PUMP MODEL, S/N AND IMPELLER DIAMETER (FROM NAMEPLATE)

ILLUSTRATION

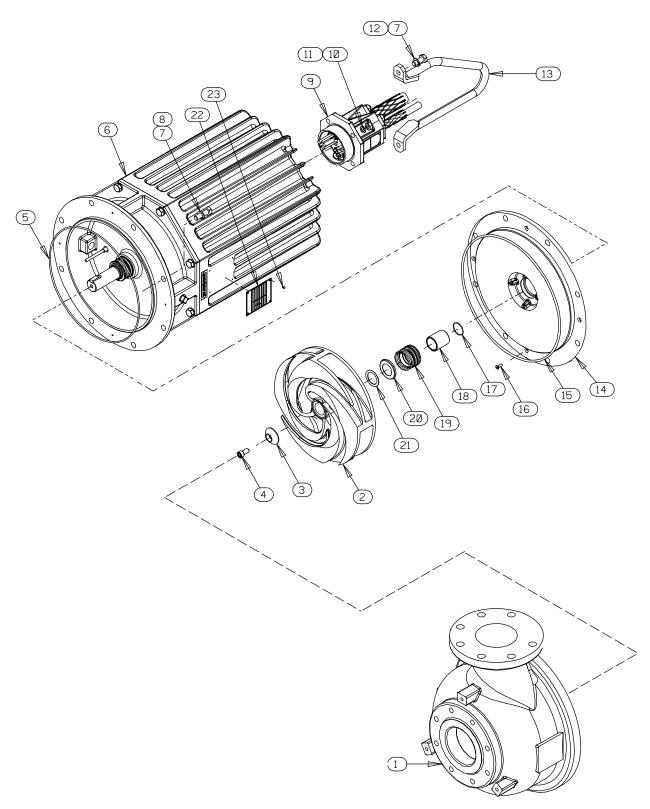


Figure E-5. SFDV4D-X & SFDEV4D-X Pump Model Assembly

SFDV4D—X & SFDEV4D—X Pump Model Assembly Parts List

ITEM PART NAME NO.	PART NUMBER	QTY	ITEM PART NAME PAR NO. NU	RT QTY MBER
1 PUMP CASING -ANSI -DIN 2 * IMPELLER 3 * IMPELLER WASHER 4 * SOCKET HD CAPSCREW 5 * O-RING 6 MOTOR ASSY 7 LOCK WASHER 8 HEX HD CAPSCREW 9 TERM HOUSING ASSY 10 LOCK WASHER 11 HEX NUT 12 HEX HD CAPSCREW 13 LIFTING BAIL ASSY 14 SEAL PLATE 15 * O-RING 16 FLAT HD CAPSCREW 17 * SHAFT SLEEVE	38224-524 10000 38224-520 10000 SEE NOTE BELOW 31514-017 17000 MBD1020 17000 25152-278 CONSULT FACTORY MJ12 17000 MB1240 17000 NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE NOT AVAILABLE MB1230 17000 44713-048 17040 38272-614 10000 25152-382 MF0516 17000 25154-022 31441-030	1 1 1 1 1 6 4	22 NAME PLATE NOT AV 23 DRIVE SCREW NOT AV NOT SHOWN: G-R DECAL GR-03 OPTIONAL: ANSI DRY PIT STAND KIT 48786 STAND 41321 HEX HD CAPSCREW B1009 1 - GASKET 38683- DIN DRY PIT STAND KIT 48786 STAND 41321 HEX HD CAPSCREW BM1640	AILABLE AILABLE 4 1 112
19 * SEAL ASSY	25285-856	1	-FLOAT TYPE 27471-	• •
20 * SPRING RETAINER 21 * IMP ADJ SHIM SET	31161-042 17000 37J 17090	1	120V LIQUID LEVEL -CONTROL RELAY 28521-	321 1

^{*} INDICATES PARTS RECOMMENDED FOR STOCK

NOTE: WHEN ORDERING A REPLACEMENT IMPELLER, PROVIDE THE FACTORY WITH THE PUMP MODEL, S/N AND IMPELLER DIAMETER (FROM NAMEPLATE)

PUMP END DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

Review all SAFETY information in Section A.

This manual will alert personnel to known procedures which require special attention, to those which could damage equipment, and to those which could be dangerous to personnel. However, this manual cannot possibly anticipate and provide detailed precautions for every situation that might occur during maintenance of the unit. Therefore, it is the responsibility of the owner/maintenance personnel to ensure that **only** safe, established maintenance procedures are used, and that any procedures not addressed in this manual are performed **only** after establishing that neither personal safety nor pump integrity are compromised by such practices.



Do not attempt to service the pump assembly unless all power to the motor has been shut off at the control box; otherwise, injury or death could result.



Death or serious personal injury and damage to the pump or components can occur if proper lifting procedures are not observed. Make certain that hoists, chains, slings or cables are in good working condition and of sufficient capacity and that they are positioned so that loads will be balanced and the pump or components will not be damaged when lifting. Do not attempt to lift this pump by the motor or control cables, or the piping. Attach proper lifting equipment to the lifting bail fitted on the pump. Lift the pump or component only as high as necessary and keep personnel away from suspended objects.



If the pump is used to handle liquids which may cause illness or disease through direct exposure, take necessary precautions during maintenance and repair to prevent personal contamination.

Select a suitable location, preferably indoors, to perform required maintenance. All work must be performed by qualified personnel.

Check the chart in **TROUBLESHOOTING**, Section D of this manual, to determine the nature of the pump problem. If the problem is mechanical in nature, such as worn pump parts, seal replacement, lubrication, etc., refer to the following instructions.

If the problem is electrical, maintenance may be performed **only** by a Gorman-Rupp authorized repair facility, or the factory. Otherwise, the pump warranty will be negated, and damage to the pump, and injury or death to personnel can result. Contact the factory for the authorized repair facility closest to you.



The electrical power used to operate this pump is high enough to cause injury or death. Make certain that the control handle on the control box is in the off position and locked out, or that the power supply to the control box has been otherwise cut off and locked out, before attempting to open or service the pump assembly. Tag electrical circuits to prevent accidental start-up.

Carefully inspect any O-rings before removal and cleaning to determine if a proper seal and compression existed prior to disassembly. If sealing was faulty or questionable, the cause must be determined and corrected before reassembly. All Orings **must** be replaced if disturbed.

PUMP END DISASSEMBLY



Use **Only Genuine Gorman—Rupp** replacement parts. Failure to do so may create a hazard and damage the pump or diminish optimal pump performance. Any such hazard, damage or diminished performance is not covered by the warranty.

NOTE

When appropriate recycling facilities are available, the user should recycle components and fluids when doing any routine maintenance / repairs and also at the end of the pump's useful life. All other components and fluids shall be disposed of according to all applicable codes and regulations.

Preparing Pump for Disassembly

Disengage the hardware securing the pump to the stand before proceeding with pump maintenance.

Use the hoisting bail to remove the pump from the dry pit, and move it to a suitable location for disassembly.

Pump Casing Removal

Position the pump assembly on a flat surface and use the lifting bail and lifting device to support the pump in a vertical position. Remove the hardware securing the motor assembly to the pump casing.

Using the lifting device, raise the motor assembly out of the pump casing. It may be necessary to tap around the circumference of the pump casing with a soft-faced mallet to break the seal between the casing and motor. When the motor is free of the pump casing, position the motor and remaining pump end components horizontally on a flat surface for further disassembly. Chock the pump to prevent rolling when positioned horizontally.

Remove the O-ring from the outer shoulder of the seal plate.

Draining Oil From Seal Cavity

The seal cavity oil must be drained to prevent the oil from escaping as the impeller is removed.



Let the pump cool before removing the seal cavity drain plug. Pressure built up within a hot pump could cause the oil to spray out when the plug is removed. Remove the plug slowly and permit pressure to vent to atmosphere.

Lay the pump on its side with one of the pipe plugs facing up. Clean any dirt from around the plug. Remove the plug slowly to release any pressure and install a short pipe nipple in the hole. Roll the pump and drain the seal oil into a **clean** container. Inspect the oil for water, dirt, or cloudy condition which could indicate lower seal failure or poor Oring seal.

Impeller Removal

Wedge a soft metal rod between the impeller vanes to prevent impeller rotation.

NOTE

A strap wrench may also be used to immobilize the impeller.

Remove the impeller nut or capscrew.

Remove the impeller washer. Remove the metal rod or strap wrench used to immobilize the impeller.

To remove the impeller, use two thin-bladed screw-drivers positioned 180° apart to pry on the back of the impeller and "walk" the impeller off the shaft. Use increasingly larger screwdrivers (or wedges) as necessary. After the impeller comes free of the shaft, retain the impeller key.

Remove the impeller adjusting shims. Tie and tag the shims for ease of reassembly.

If no further disassembly is required, proceed to the appropriate areas in **PUMP END REASSEMB-LY**.

Seal Removal (No Shaft Sleeve)

Carefully remove the spring retainer and seal spring. Lubricate the rotor shaft with light oil and work oil under the bellows assembly. Pull the rotating portion of the seal off the shaft.

Work a pair of stiff wires with hooked ends between the rotor shaft and the stationary element and pull the stationary element and seat out of the seal plate.

NOTE

An alternate method of removing the stationary element is to remove the screws securing the seal plate to the motor assembly. Pry the assembled seal plate and stationary element off the shoulder of the intermediate. Remove the O-ring and press the stationary element and seat out of the seal plate from the back side.

If no further disassembly is required, proceed to the appropriate areas in **PUMP END REASSEMB-LY**.

Seal Removal (With Shaft Sleeve)

Carefully remove the spring retainer and seal spring. Slide the shaft sleeve and rotating portion of the seal off the shaft as a unit.

Apply oil to the sleeve and work it up under the rubber bellows. Slide the rotating portion of the seal off the shaft sleeve.

Work a pair of stiff wires with hooked ends between the rotor shaft and the stationary seat and pull the stationary seat and O-ring out of the seal plate.

NOTE

An alternate method of removing the stationary element is to remove the screws securing the seal plate to the motor assembly. Pry the assembled seal plate and stationary element off the shoulder of the intermediate. Remove the O-ring and press the stationary element and seat out of the seal plate from the back side.

Remove the seal sleeve O-ring from the rotor shaft.

Proceed to PUMP END REASSEMBLY.

PUMP END REASSEMBLY

NOTE

Reuse of old O-rings or shaft seal parts will result in premature leakage or reduced pump performance. It is strongly recommended that new O-rings and a new shaft seal be used during reassembly (see the parts lists for part numbers).

Hardware Torque Values

When reassembling the pump, use the following table to determine the proper torque values for hardware.

Table E-1. Hardware Torque Values

TIGHTENING TORQUE				
FASTENER	DRY		LUBRICATED	
SIZE	FT. LBS.	NM	FT. LBS.	NM
M3	0.8	1,1	0.7	1,0
M4	1.9	2,6	1.2	1,7
M5	3.8	5,1	2.5	3,4
M6	6.5	8,8	52.2	4.3
M8	15.8	21,4	10.7	14,5
M10	32.4	44	22.1	30
M12	54.8	74	36.9	50
M14	87.8	119	58.3	79
M16	135.0	183	89.2	121
M20	273.0	370	180.0	244
M24	220.0	298	145.3	197
M30	421.0	571	276.0	374

Cleaning and Inspection of Pump Parts

With the pump inverted, stuff a clean tissue into the stationary seal seat bore of the intermediate or wrap a small rag around the shaft to prevent foreign material from entering the motor cavity.

Carefully inspect any O-rings before removal and cleaning to determine if a proper seal existed prior to disassembly. If sealing was faulty or questionable, the cause must be determined and corrected before reassembly. Replace any parts as required.

Thoroughly clean all reuseable parts with a soft cloth soaked in cleaning solvent. Remove all Orings and clean the sealing surfaces.



Most cleaning solvents are toxic and flammable. Use them only in a well ventilated area free from excessive heat, sparks, and flame. Read and follow all precautions printed on solvent containers.

Inspect the rotor shaft for damaged threads, scoring, or nicks. Remove nicks and burrs with a fine file or hand honing stone to restore original con-

tours. If the shaft is bent or severely damaged, the motor must be replaced.

The shaft seal assembly should not be reused because wear patterns on the finished faces cannot be realigned during reassembly. This could result in premature failure.

Handle the seal parts with extreme care to prevent damage. Be careful not to contaminate the precision finished faces; even fingerprints on the faces can shorten seal life. If necessary, clean the faces with a non-oil based solvent and a clean, lint-free tissue. Wipe **lightly** in a circular pattern to avoid scratching the faces.

Inspect the seal components for wear, scoring, grooves, and other damage that might cause leakage. If any components are worn, replace the complete seal; **never mix old and new seal parts.**

Install the shaft seal as shown in the following illustration.

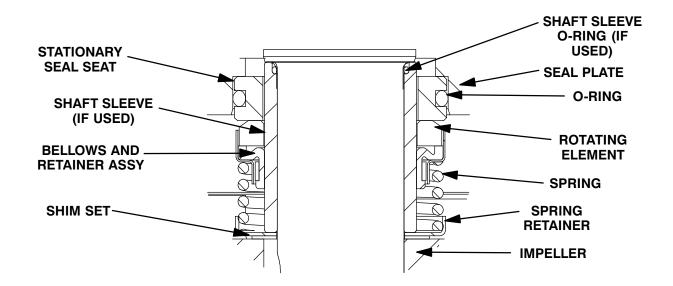


Figure E-7. Typical Lower Seal Assembly



The seal assembly is not designed for op-

eration at temperatures above 104°F (40°C). Do not use at higher operating temperatures.

Seal Installation (With Shaft Sleeve)

Thoroughly clean the O-ring surfaces and seal bore of the seal plate. The seal bore must be free of burrs and nicks which could damage the seal. Inspect the seal plate for cracks, distortion, or erosion and replace it if defective.

Lubricate the seal sleeve O-ring with light oil and slide it onto the rotor shaft until it is seated against the shaft shoulder. Use caution not to nick or damage the O-ring on the shaft keyway.

Position the seal plate on a clean flat surface with the impeller side up.

Unpack the seal stationary seat and O-ring. Apply a **light** coating of oil to the seal plate bore and the O.D. of the stationary seat O-ring. Keep the sealing face dry.

Position the stationary seat and O-ring in the seal plate bore with the sealing face up and cover the seal face with a clean tissue. Use your thumbs to press the assembly into the bore. Apply equal pressure on opposite sides until the seat contacts the bore shoulder. Remove the tissue and inspect the seal face to ensure that it is clean and dry. If cleaning is necessary, use clean tissue to wipe **lightly** in a circular pattern.

NOTE

If the seal plate was not removed during disassembly, cover the stationary element with a clean tissue and use your thumbs to press the seal stationary seat and O-ring into the seal plate as described above. Remove the tissue and inspect the seal face to ensure that it is clean and dry.

Install a new O-ring on the shoulder of the intermediate.

Carefully position the seal plate and stationary seal components on the rotor shaft. Align the holes in the seal plate for the capscrews with those in the intermediate and slide the seal plate onto the shaft until fully seated against the intermediate. **Be careful** not to damage the stationary seat already

installed in the seal plate. Secure the seal plate to the intermediate with the flat head capscrews.

Unpack the rotating portion of the seal. Be certain the seal face of the rotating element is free of grit or surface damage. Because the rotating element may not stay in the bellows retainer when turned upside down, place a **small** amount of grease at equal spaces on the back of the element and position it in the bellows retainer. The grease should hold the element in position until the seal is installed. Assemble the drive grooves of the rotating element into the drive lugs of the bellows retainer.

Lubricate the I.D. of the bellows with water and slide the rotating subassembly over the shaft sleeve until the seal face is just flush with the undercut end of the sleeve.

Slide the assembled shaft sleeve and rotating portion of the seal and onto the rotor shaft until the polished faces contact. Continue to push the sleeve through the seal until it is fully seated against the shaft shoulder.

Install the seal spring over the bellows retainer and install the spring retainer. See Figure E-3 for proper order of seal assembly.

Seal Installation (No Shaft Sleeve)

Thoroughly clean the O-ring surfaces and seal bore of the seal plate. The seal bore must be free of burrs and nicks which could damage the seal. Inspect the seal plate for cracks, distortion, or erosion and replace it if defective.

Position the seal plate on a clean flat surface with the impeller side up.

Unpack the stationary seat and element. Subassemble the stationary element in the stationary seat. Apply a **light** coating of oil to the seal plate bore and the O.D. of the seal stationary seat. Keep the sealing face dry.

Position the subassembly in the seal plate bore, and cover it with a clean tissue. Use your thumbs to press the seat into the bore. Apply equal pressure on opposite sides of the seat until it is fully seated in the bore. Remove the tissue and inspect the seal

face to ensure that it is clean and dry. If cleaning is necessary, use clean tissue to wipe **lightly** in a circular pattern.

Install a new O-ring on the shoulder of the intermediate.

Carefully position the seal plate and stationary seal components on the rotor shaft. Align the holes in the seal plate for the flat head capscrews with those in the intermediate and slide the seal plate onto the shaft until fully seated against the intermediate. **Be careful** not to damage the stationary element already installed in the seal plate. Secure the seal plate to the intermediate by torquing the flat head capscrews to the value shown in Table $E\!-\!1$.

NOTE

If the seal plate was not removed during disassembly, cover the stationary element with a clean tissue and use your thumbs to press the seal stationary seat and element into the seal plate as described above. Remove the tissue and inspect the seal face to ensure that it is clean and dry.

Unpack the rotating portion of the seal. Be certain the seal face of the rotating element is free of grit or surface damage. Because the rotating element may not stay in the bellows retainer when turned upside down, place a **small** amount of grease at equal spaces on the back of the element and position it in the bellows retainer. The grease should hold the element in position until the seal is installed. Assemble the drive grooves of the rotating element into the drive lugs of the bellows retainer. Apply a **light** coating of oil on the shaft and the I.D. of the bellows.

NOTE

When pressing seal components onto the rotor shaft, use hand pressure only. A push tube cut from a length of plastic pipe will aid in installing seal components. The I.D. of the push tube should be approximately the same as the I.D. of the seal spring.

Slide the seal rotating portion onto the lubricated shaft with the seal face down. Apply firm, steady pressure on the bellows retainer until it slides down the shaft and the seal faces contact.

Install the seal spring over the bellows retainer and install the spring retainer. See Figure E-3 for proper order of seal assembly.

Impeller Installation

Inspect the impeller for cracks, broken vanes, or wear from erosion and replace it if damaged. Clean the threads on the rotor shaft for the impeller nut.

Install the same thickness of adjusting shims as previously removed. Install the impeller key in the rotor shaft keyway. Align the keyway in the impeller with the shaft key and push the impeller onto the shaft until seated firmly against the impeller shim set.

A clearance of .020 to .040 inch (0,51 to 1,02 mm) between the impeller and the seal plate is recommended for maximum pump efficiency. Measure this clearance and add or remove impeller adjusting shims as required.

After the impeller is installed, coat the threads of the rotor/shaft or impeller capscrew with 'Loctite Threadlocker No. 242' or equivalent compound. Install the impeller washer. Wedge a soft metal bar between the vanes of the impeller or use a strap wrench to prevent shaft rotation. Torque the impeller nut or capscrew to the value shown in Table $E\!-\!1$.

Remove the metal bar or strap wrench used to prevent shaft rotation and turn the impeller to check for free rotation.

Pump Casing Installation

Install a new O-ring on the shoulder of the seal plate. Slide the pump casing over the seal plate shoulder until fully seated. Apply "Never-Seez" or equivalent compound to the capscrews and secure the pump casing to the seal plate and motor assembly with the previously removed hardware. Torque the capscrews to the value shown in Table $E\!-\!1$.

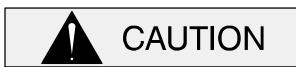
Final Assembly

Use a suitable lifting device to reposition the pump in the dry pit.

Secure the pump to the stand with the previously remove hardware.

LUBRICATION

Seal Cavity



Before installing or removing the lubrication plugs, always make sure the pump is completely cool, and clean the area around the plugs to prevent contamination of the oil.

Check the oil level in the seal cavity before initial startup, after the first two weeks of operation, and every month thereafter.



Check the oil level only when the pump

is cool. If the oil level plug is removed when the pump is hot, pressure in the seal cavity can cause hot oil to be ejected as the plug is removed.

Remove the lubrication plugs as indicated in **Draining Oil**. Position the pump upright and add premium quality submersible pump oil through one of the plug holes until the oil reaches the bottom of the plug hole. Clean and re-install the plugs. See Table E-2 for the quantity of oil required for your specific pump model.

The grade of lubricant used is critical to the operation of this pump. Use premium quality hydraulic oil as specified in Table E-3.

Table E-2. Pump Oil Quantities

Pump Model	Oil Quantity Oz. (Liters)
SFDV3A, SFDEV3A	36 (1)
SFDV3B, SFDEV3B	38 (1,1)
SFDEV3C	36 (1)
SFDV4A, SFDEV4A	50 (1,5)
SFDV4B	58 (1,7)
SFDV4D	110 (3,2L)

Table E-2. Pump Oil Specifications

Specifications:	
Viscosity @ 100°F (38°C) Viscosity @ 210°F (99°C)	Premium high viscosity index, anti-wear hydraulic oil
· · ·	Gulf Harmony HVI AW 26
Acceptable alternate suppliers:	
Texas Oil Company	
ARCO	

For Warranty Information, Please Visit www.grpumps.com/warranty or call:

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